

CHAPTER 1.2.

CRITERIA FOR LISTING DISEASES

Article 1.2.1.

[presented as clean text for Member comments]

The criteria for the inclusion of a *disease* in the OIE List are as follows:

1. International spread of the agent (via live animals, their products or fomites) has been proven on three or more occasions.

AND

- i) A number of countries with populations of susceptible animals are free of the disease/infection or face impending freedom (based on the animal health surveillance provisions of the *Terrestrial Code*, in particular those contained in Chapter 1.4.)

OR

- ii) OIE annual reports indicate that a number of countries with susceptible populations have reported absence of the disease for several consecutive years (based on the animal health surveillance information notified in WAHIS)

AND

- i) Transmission to humans has been proven, and human infection is associated with severe consequences (death or serious illness)

OR

- ii) The disease/infection has been shown to cause significant production losses in domestic animals at the level of a country or a *zone*, excepting the situation where there is an efficient and affordable vaccine and vaccination is carried out by most Members

OR

- iii) The disease/infection has been shown to, or scientific evidence indicates that it would, have a significant negative effect on wild animal populations

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AND

- i) A repeatable and reliable means of detection and diagnosis exists and a precise case definition is available to clearly identify cases and allow them to be distinguished from other pathologies.

OR

2. The disease is an *emerging disease* with apparent zoonotic properties, rapid spread, or possible significant production losses and a case definition is available to clearly identify cases and allow them to be distinguished from other pathologies.

Article 1.2.2.

The following *diseases* are included in the OIE List.

In case of modifications of this list of animal *diseases* adopted by the General Assembly, the new list comes into force on 1 January of the following year.

1. The following *diseases* are included within the category of multiple species *diseases*:

- Anthrax
- Aujeszky's disease
- Bluetongue
- Brucellosis (*Brucella abortus*)
- Brucellosis (*Brucella melitensis*)
- Brucellosis (*Brucella suis*)
- Crimean Congo haemorrhagic fever
- Echinococcosis/hydatidosis
- Epizootic haemorrhagic disease
- Equine encephalomyelitis (Eastern)
- Foot and mouth disease
- Heartwater
- Japanese encephalitis
- New world screwworm (*Cochliomyia hominivorax*)

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- Old world screwworm (*Chrysomya bezziana*)
 - Paratuberculosis
 - Q fever
 - Rabies
 - Rift Valley fever
 - Rinderpest
 - Surra (*Trypanosoma evansi*)
 - Trichinellosis
 - Tularemia
 - Vesicular stomatitis
 - West Nile fever.
2. The following *diseases* are included within the category of cattle *diseases*:
- Bovine anaplasmosis
 - Bovine babesiosis
 - Bovine genital campylobacteriosis
 - Bovine spongiform encephalopathy
 - Bovine tuberculosis
 - Bovine viral diarrhoea
 - Contagious bovine pleuropneumonia
 - Enzootic bovine leukosis
 - Haemorrhagic septicaemia
 - Infectious bovine rhinotracheitis/infectious pustular vulvovaginitis
 - Lumpy skin disease
 - Theileriosis
 - Trichomonosis
 - Trypanosomosis (tsetse-transmitted).

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3. The following *diseases* are included within the category of sheep and goat *diseases*:

- Caprine arthritis/encephalitis
- Contagious agalactia
- Contagious caprine pleuropneumonia
- Enzootic abortion of ewes (ovine chlamydiosis)
- Maedi-visna
- Nairobi sheep disease
- Ovine epididymitis (*Brucella ovis*)
- Peste des petits ruminants
- Salmonellosis (*S. abortusovis*)
- Scrapie
- Sheep pox and goat pox.

4. The following *diseases* are included within the category of equine *diseases*:

- African horse sickness
- Contagious equine metritis
- Dourine
- Equine encephalomyelitis (Western)
- Equine infecti-us anaemia
- Equine influenza
- Equine piroplasmosis
- Equine rhinopneumonitis
- Equine viral arteritis
- Glanders
- Venezuelan equine encephalomyelitis.

5. The following *diseases* are included within the category of swine *diseases*:

- African swine fever
- Classical swine fever

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- Nipah virus encephalitis
 - Porcine cysticercosis
 - Porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome
 - Swine vesicular disease
 - Transmissible gastroenteritis.
6. The following *diseases* are included within the category of avian *diseases*:
- Avian chlamydiosis
 - Avian infectious bronchitis
 - Avian infectious laryngotracheitis
 - Avian mycoplasmosis (*Mycoplasma gallisepticum*)
 - Avian mycoplasmosis (*Mycoplasma synoviae*)
 - Duck virus hepatitis
 - Fowl typhoid
 - Highly pathogenic avian influenza in birds and low pathogenicity notifiable avian influenza in poultry as defined in Chapter 10.4.
 - Infectious bursal disease (Gumboro disease)
 - Newcastle disease
 - Pullorum disease
 - Turkey rhinotracheitis.
7. The following *diseases* are included within the category of lagomorph *diseases*:
- Myxomatosis
 - Rabbit haemorrhagic disease.
8. The following *diseases* are included within the category of bee *diseases*:
- Acarapisosis of honey bees
 - American foulbrood of honey bees
 - European foulbrood of honey bees
 - Small hive beetle infestation (*Aethina tumida*)

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- *Tropilaelaps* infestation of honey bees
 - Varroosis of honey bees.
9. The following *diseases* are included within the category of other *diseases*:
- Camelpox
 - Leishmaniosis.
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