

MAF BIOSECURITY AUTHORITY
IMPORTING COUNTRIES PHYTOSANITARY
REQUIREMENTS
SULTANATE OF OMAN

Status: Approved

Date: 28 October 2009

Amendment Record

Amendment No	Date:	Nature of amendment:	Approved by:
1.	28 October 2009	New ICPR. Regulations Sultanate (Royal) Decree No. 47/2004. Sultanate of Oman Agricultural Quarantine System. Addition of the commodity specific import requirements for kiwifruit (<i>Actinidia</i> spp.).	GI
2.	22 December 2009	Clarification of import requirements for fresh cut flowers.	GI
3.	22 July 2010	Updated import conditions for frozen fruit and vegetables. Official correspondence Oman April 2010.	GI

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1 General Information

1.1 For enquires about this standard email the Plant Exports Group:

plantexports@maf.govt.nz

To help Plant Exports process your email please record in the subject line of your email descriptive keywords which are relevant to your enquiry i.e. ICPR enquiry-Country-specific details.

For urgent enquiries phone or fax the Plant Exports Group

Telephone: 64 4 894 0515

Fax: 64 4 894 0733

1.2 Scope

As there are no New Zealand legislative requirements for certification of exported plant products, the technical phytosanitary requirements are determined by the importing country for plant produce being imported into their country. In this respect, ICPRs are MAF's summary of the importing country's legal requirements and thus forms a basis upon which export phytosanitary certification is provided.

Where an importing country operates on the basis of issuing import permits to their importers, the import permit conditions take precedence over any technical conditions contained in the MAF ICPR for that country.

This standard specifies Oman's phytosanitary requirements for the stated commodities only. If a commodity or commodity grouping is not identified within Section 3 or Section 4 exporters should contact:

The Sultanate of Oman directly in order to ascertain requirements;

or

MAF Biosecurity New Zealand (Plant Exports), MAFBNZ.

Please note the determination and provision of phytosanitary requirements for a commodity not identified within an ICPR, is undertaken on a cost recovery basis. A link to the list of Plant Exports Fees and Charges is available on <http://www.biosecurity.govt.nz/regs/exports/plants/fees>

You may contact the country you wish to export to directly or contact the Plant Exports Team on:

- Telephone: 0800 008 333 (selecting option 3, then option 4) Fax : 64 4 894 0733; or
- Email: PlantExports

Users of this document are strongly advised to review all sections of the ICPR for the determination of a commodity's phytosanitary requirements.

1.3 Phytosanitary Legislation

The following legislation controls the importation of plants and plant materials into Oman;

Sultanate (Royal) Decree No. 47/2004. Agricultural Quarantine System which revokes Decree 91/2000.

2 General requirements

2.1 Definitions:

General Secretariat Minister	Secretariat of the Council of the Gulf Cooperation Council Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries
The Competent Authority	General Directorate of Agriculture, Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
The Point of Entry	Airports, sea or land border points identified as an entry point for cargo and / or passengers
Inspector	The person who will be chosen in accordance with Article 4, paragraph 1.
Shipment	The quantity of plants, agricultural products and / or any other material subject to phytosanitary regulations that moved from one country to another and are covered by one phytosanitary certificate (the shipment may include one or more consignments).
Plants	Live plants or parts thereof including the seeds and genetic material.
Plant Products	Non-manufactured materials with plant origin (including the grain) and manufactured materials which could form, due to its nature or method of processing, threat of entry and spread of pests in the GCC countries.
Material Subject to Regulations of Phytosanitary	Any object or article that can harbour pests
Pest	Any type or breed or pattern of the vital organisms, animal or plant or any factor infecting or harming to plants or plant products.
Quarantine Pest	A pest of potential economic importance to the threatened region but does not yet exist in this region or existing but not widely spread and is subject to official fighting, as referred to in schedule (1).
Non Quarantine Pests which are subject to regulations	Non quarantine pest, which, if exists in the plant that specified for cultivation, have an impact on the desired usage of plants, along with un acceptable economic impacts. Accordingly it was subject to the regulations referred to in schedule (2).
Pests which	Any quarantine pest or pest subject to the regulations and not

are subject to regulations	subject to the Agricultural Quarantine.
Storage Areas	The place where the plants or plant products, or useful organisms or materials that are subject to the regulations are kept or retained.
Useful Organisms	Any organism, including the fungi, bacteria, viruses, semi viruses organisms and invertebrates, which will be announced by the Minister as genuinely useful to the plant life or agricultural production in the Sultanate of Oman.
The Container	Box, bag or any thing the plant product may put in, which might carry plant pests during or after transferring.
Means of Transport	Any vessel or aircraft, train or vehicle or hand-pulled cart or container or animal or any thing transports plant or plant products or materials subject to regulations or plant pests or useful organisms or soil from one place to another.
Importer	Any natural or legal person, whether owner or consigner or consignee, or agent or broker or any other person who owns or has the right to own any of the plants or plant products or materials subject to regulations or plant pests or useful organisms or soil or packing materials which come from another country.
Owner	The owner or lessee or occupant of agricultural land includes the driver and the means of transportation.
Packing Material	Any material used for packing or containing plants or plant products or useful organisms, soil or plant pests.
Soil	Substance partially or wholly derived from the upper crust of the earth that can nourish plants.
Survey	Formal action being carried to determine the characteristics of gathering of pests or to identify species that appear in a region.
Control	A formal process for collecting and recording data on the presence or absence of the pest through scanning or monitoring or any other procedure.
Phytosanitary Certificate	A certificate designed in accordance with the exemplary certificate of the International Convention for Plant Protection.
Treatment	An official licensed procedure to kill pests or remove or sterilize them.
Eradication	Implementation of phytosanitary measures to get rid of the pests in a region.
Agricultural Land	Farms, gardens, forests, pastures and any place where plants may be cultivated.
Transit Shipment	Any shipment arrived in a country and its destination is another country. Such shipment will not be divided to smallest units. Its container will not be changed in the first country.
Executive Lists	Decisions issued by Minister of Agricultures and Fisheries for implementation of the law of this article.
Quarantine Area	A place which is subject to Quarantine System, where pests exist and officially being fight.
Quarantine after Entry	Quarantine applied to the vehicle after its entry.

Pest Risk Analyses	Process of evaluation of vital evidences or the other economic process to determine whether a particular pest is subject to agriculture quarantine. Also determine the degree of phytosanitary measures to be carried.
Phytosanitary Measures	Any legislation or regulations or formal procedures designed to prevent the entry and / or spread of pests
Containment	The implementation of phytosanitary measures within or round the infected area to prevent the spread of the pests

2.1 Prohibitions

It is prohibited to import sand, soil, untreated and non-sterilized organic fertilizers.

2.2 Phytosanitary Import Permits

Import permits:

An import permit is required for the import or transit of most shipments of plants and plant products.

Plants and plant products are exempted from an import permit if accompanied by passengers and not intended for cultivation or breeding or plant, but require a phytosanitary certificate, and shall be subject to inspection.

Permission to import plants, plant products, plant pathogens, useful organisms, or other things for the purpose of scientific research and experiments will be as per the conditions deemed necessary by the Minister to the Sultanate of Oman outlined in an import permit.

2.3 Phytosanitary Certificates

All exports to Oman require phytosanitary certificates issued in accordance with the phytosanitary regulations of the concerned authority in the exporting country.

Plants and plant products are exempted from an import permit if accompanied by passengers and not intended for cultivation or breeding or plant, but require a phytosanitary certificate, and shall be subject to inspection.

2.4 Quarantine Pests

For plant products imported into Oman from countries where the listed quarantine organisms exist.

Quarantine pests (A1)

- a) Fungi
- b) Nematodes
- c) Bacteria
- d) Viruses
- e) Phytoplasmas
- f) Viroids
- g) Insects

a. Fungus	
رقم	الاسم
1	<i>Apiosporina morbosa</i>
2	<i>Alternaria mali</i>
3	<i>Armillaria mellea</i>
4	<i>Botrytis allii</i>
5	<i>Ceratocystis fimbriata f. sp. platani</i>
6	<i>Cercospora capsici</i>
7	<i>Claviceps purpurea</i>
8	<i>Coleosporium Ipomoea</i>
9	<i>Colletotrichum graminocolum</i>
10	<i>Cytospora sacchari</i>
11	<i>Deuterophoma tracheiphila</i>
12	<i>Diaporthe helianthi</i>
13	<i>Diaporthe phaseolorum var. caulivora</i>
14	<i>Endocronartium karknessi</i>
15	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. albadinis</i>
16	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. alaeidis</i>
17	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. canariensis</i>
18	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. cubense</i>
19	<i>Glomerella gossypii</i>
20	<i>Guignardia citricarpa</i>
21	<i>Guignardia bidwellii</i>
22	<i>Gymnosporangium asiaticum</i>
23	<i>Gymnosporangium junpers - virginianae</i>
24	<i>Gymnosporangium fuscum</i>
25	<i>Puccinia pittieriana</i>
26	<i>Sclerotium cepivorum Berk</i>
27	<i>Sclerophthora macrospora</i>
28	<i>Septoria lycopersici var. malagutii</i>
29	<i>Spongospora subterranea</i>
30	<i>Sphaceloma aracidis</i>
31	<i>Stenocarpella macrospora</i>
32	<i>Stigmina carpophila</i>
33	<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i>
34	<i>Tilletia indica</i>
35	<i>Tilletia controversa Kuhn</i>
36	<i>Urocystis cepulae Frost</i>
37	<i>Ustilago maydis</i>
38	<i>Ustilago scitaminea</i>
39	<i>Venturia spp.</i>
40	<i>Verticillium albo - atum</i>
41	<i>Verticillium dahliae</i>
42	<i>Monilinia fructicola</i>
43	<i>Mycosphaerella musicola Leach</i>
44	<i>Mycosphaerella fijiensis</i>
45	<i>Puccinia psidii</i>
46	<i>Puccinia melanocephala</i>
b. Nematodes	
رقم	الاسم
1	<i>Anguina tritici</i>
2	<i>Aphelenchoides besseyi</i>
3	<i>Aphelenchoides fragariae</i>
4	<i>Bursaphelenchus xylophilus</i>
5	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i>
6	<i>Globodera pallida</i>
7	<i>Heterodera spp</i>
8	<i>Meloidogyne chitwoodi Golden</i>
9	<i>Meloidogyne fallax</i>
10	<i>Nacobbus aberrans</i>
11	<i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i>
12	<i>Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus</i>
13	<i>Xiphinema americanum</i>
14	<i>Xiphinema californicum</i>
c. Bacterial	
رقم	الاسم
1	<i>Agrobacterium rhizogenes</i>

2	<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>
3	<i>Pantoea stewartii</i> pv. <i>Stewartii</i> (<i>Erwinia stewartii</i>)
4	<i>Clavibacter xyli</i> var. <i>xyli</i>
5	<i>Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens</i> pv. <i>betae</i>
6	<i>Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens</i> pv. <i>flaccumfaciens</i>
7	<i>Pseudomonas phaeoeficiola</i>
8	<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>persicae</i>
9	<i>Xanthomonas fragariae</i>
10	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>
11	<i>Xylophilus ampelinus</i>
12	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>glycines</i>
13	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>vasculorum</i>
14	<i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i>
d. الفيروسات (Viruses)	
1	Andean potato latent tymovirus
2	Andean potato mottle comovirus
3	Arabis mosaic nepovirus
4	Banana bract mosaic potyvirus
5	Banana bunchy top luteovirus = Abaca bunchy top virus
6	Banana streak badnavirus
7	Bean golden mosaic bigeminivirus
8	Bean common mosaic potyvirus
9	Bean pod mottle comovirus
10	Bean yellow mosaic potyvirus
11	Beet necrotic yellow vein furovirus
12	Blueberry leaf mottle nepovirus
13	Citrus leaf rugosa llarvirus
14	Citrus leprosis rhabdovirus
15	Citrus litter leaf capillovirus
16	Citrus vein enation - (woody gall Luteovirus) disease
17	Citrus yellow mosaic badnavirus
18	Citrus ringspot virus = Citrus Psorosis virus Complex A and B
19	Garlic yellow streak potyvirus
20	Cowpea mild mottle carlavirus
21	Grapevine fan leaf nepovirus
22	Groundnut rosette assistor luteovirus
23	Impatiens necrotic spot tospovirus
24	Pea seed-borne mosaic potyvirus
25	Pea stunt virus → Red clover vein mosaic carlavirus
26	Peach rosette mosaic nepovirus
27	Peanut clump furovirus
28	Peanut stripe potyvirus
29	Plum pox potyvirus
30	Potato mop top virus (furovirus)
31	Potato yellow dwarf nucleorhabdovirus
32	Potato yellow mosaic bigeminivirus
33	Potato yellow vein disease
34	Raspberry ringspot nepovirus
35	Rice black - streaked dwarf fijivirus
36	Rice hoja blanca tenuivirus Rice tungro virus → Rice tungro bacilliform badnavirus → Rice tungro spherical waikavirus
37	Rice yellow mottle sobemovirus
38	Strawberry latent C(?) rhabdovirus
39	Strawberry latent ringspot nepovirus
40	Strawberry vein banding (?) caulimovirus
41	Sugarcane mosaic potyvirus
42	Sugarcane Fiji disease fijivirus
43	Sugarcane streak monogaminivirus
44	Sugarcane sereh disease
45	Tobacco leaf curl bigeminivirus
46	Tobacco rattle tobnavirus
47	Tomato bushy stunt tombuvirus
48	Tomato ringspot nepovirus
49	Tomato ringspot nepovirus

50	Tomato spotted wilt tospovirus الفحص اللازم e. <i>Vitoblazema</i>
1	Apple proliferation
2	Apple Decline
3	Apricot chlorotic leafroll
4	Austrstion lucerne yellows
5	Chat fruit
6	Cherry albino
7	Cherry Blossom Anomaly
8	Grapevine flavescence dolea
9	Hydrangea Virescence
10	Molleres Disease
11	Palm lethal yellowing
12	Papaya bunchy Top
13	Papaya die back
14	Peach Red suture
15	Peach rosette
16	Peach x disease
17	Peach yellows
18	Pear decline
19	Potato purple top wilt
20	Potato stoldbur
21	Rubbery wood
22	Strawberry Aster yellows
23	Strawberry Geen Petal
24	Strawberry Lethal Decline
25	Strawberry Multiplier Disease
26	Strawberry Witch's Broom
27	Sugarcane grassy stunt
	الفحصات f. <i>veriodat</i>
1	Avocado sun blotch
2	Chrysanthemum stunt
3	Citrus exocortis
4	Coconut cadang-cadang
5	Cucumber pale fruit
6	Peach spindle tuber
7	Potato spindle tuber
	الحشرات g. <i>Insects</i>
1	<i>Aceria sheldoni</i> (Ewing)
2	<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i> (Quaintance)
3	<i>Aleurocanthus floccosus</i> (Maskell)
4	<i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i> (Ashby)
5	<i>Amauromyza maculosa</i>
6	<i>Anarsia lineatella</i> Zeller
7	<i>Anastrepha fraterculus</i> Wiedemann
8	<i>Anastrepha ludens</i> Loew
9	<i>Anastrepha obliqua</i> (Macquart)
10	<i>Anastrepha serpentine</i> Wiedeman
11	<i>Anastrepha suspensa</i> Loew
12	<i>Anthonomus grandis</i> Boheman
13	<i>Araeocerus fasciculatus</i> (De Geer)
14	<i>Asterolecanium phoenicis</i>
15	<i>Bactrocera atrisquosa</i> Perkins
16	<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>
17	<i>Bactrocera melonata</i> Coquillett
18	<i>Bactrocera melanotus</i> Coquillett
19	<i>Bactrocera minax</i> (Enderlein)
20	<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i> (Froggatt)
21	<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i> (Miyake)
22	<i>Blitopertha orientalis</i> (Waterhouse)
23	<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i> (Banks, 1904)
24	<i>Brevipalpus lewis</i> (McGregor)
25	<i>Bruchidius incarnatus</i> (Boheman)
26	<i>Bruchus rufimanus</i> (Boheman)
27	<i>Bryobia praetiosa</i> Koch

28	<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hubner)
29	<i>Carposina niponensis</i>
30	<i>Cephus cinctus</i> (Norton)
31	<i>Cephus pygmaeus</i> Linnaeus
32	<i>Cerambyx</i> sp.
33	<i>Ceratitis rosa</i>
34	<i>Chilo suppressalis</i> (Walker)
35	<i>Cloaculina mbila</i> (Naude)
36	<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i> (Linnaeus)
37	<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar)
38	<i>Cryptotermes</i> sp.
39	<i>Cydia nigrican</i> (Fabricius)
40	<i>Cydia inopinata</i> (Heinrich)
41	<i>Cydia molesta</i> (Busck)
42	<i>Cydia packardii</i> (Zeller)
43	<i>Cydia pomonella</i> (Linnaeus)
44	<i>Cydia prunivora</i> (Walsh)
45	<i>Diaphorina citri</i> (Kuwayana)
46	<i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i> (Comstock)
47	<i>Diatraea saccharalis</i>
48	<i>Epitrix cucumeris</i> (Harris)
49	<i>Epitrix tuberis</i> (Bry)
50	<i>Eutetranychus banki</i> (McGregor)
51	<i>Eutetranychus lewisi</i>
52	<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i> (Klein)
53	<i>Eutetranychus sexmaculatus</i> (Riley)
54	<i>Florinia japonica</i> (Kuwana)
55	<i>Frankiniella fusca</i> (Hinds)
56	<i>Gonipterus gibberus</i> (Boisduval)
57	<i>Grapholita molesta</i> (Busck)
58	<i>Helicoverpa zea</i> (Boddie)
59	<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i> (Newman)
60	<i>Lepidosaphes gloverii</i> (Packard)

61	<i>Lepidosaphes ulmi</i> (Linnaeus)
62	<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i> (Say)
63	<i>Linepithema humile</i> (Mayr)
64	<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i> (Riley)
65	<i>Liriomyza huldobrensis</i>
66	<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i> (Cockerell)
67	<i>Margarodes</i> spp.
68	<i>Monochamus alternatus</i> (Hope)
69	<i>Monochamus carolinensis</i> (Olivier)
70	<i>Myndus crudus</i> (Van Duzee)
71	<i>Naupactus leucoloma</i> (Boheman)
72	<i>Oligonychus pratensis</i> (Banks)
73	<i>Opogona sacchari</i>
74	<i>Panonychus citri</i> (McGregor)
75	<i>Panonychus ulmi</i> Koch
76	<i>Parabemisia myricae</i> (Kuwana)
77	<i>Parasatsetta nigra</i> (Nietner)
78	<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i> (Coquerel)
79	<i>Penthaleus major</i> (Duge's)
80	<i>Petrobia latens</i> (Moller)
81	<i>Phoracantha semipunctata</i> (Fabricius)
82	<i>Popillia japonica</i> (Newman)

83	<i>Premnotrypes</i> spp.
84	<i>Prostephanus truncates</i> (Horn)
85	<i>Quadraspidiotus perniciosus</i> (Comstock)
86	<i>Rhagoletis pomonella</i> (Walsh)
87	<i>Rhynchophorus palmarum</i> (Linnaeus)
88	<i>Rhynchophorus vulneratus</i> (Panzer)
89	<i>Scirtothrips aurantii</i> (Faure)
90	<i>Scirtothrips citri</i>
91	<i>Spodoptera eridania</i>
92	<i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> J.E. Smith
93	<i>Sternochetus mangiferae</i>
94	<i>Thrips palmi</i> Karny
95	<i>Toxoptera citricida</i> (Kirkaldy)
96	<i>Trioza erythrae</i> (Del Guercio)
97	<i>Trogoderma granarium</i>
98	<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i> (Kuwana)
99	<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i> (Kuwana)
100	<i>Viteus vitifoliae</i> (Fitch)
101	<i>Zeuzera pyrina</i> (Linnaeus)

Non quarantine pests subject to regulations (A2)

- Fungi
- Nematodes
- Bacteria
- Viruses
- Phytoplasmas
- Insects

أ) الفطريات	
م	Name
1	Phytophthora capsici Leonfan
2	Colletotrichum spp.
3	Phytophthora fragariae var fragariae
4	Phytophthora Infestans
5	Deuterophoma tracheiphila petri
ب) الديدان النيماتودية b. Nematodes	
1	Ditylenchus destructor Thome
2	Ditylenchus dipsaci
3	Helicotylenchus spp.
4	Fratylenchus spp.
5	Radophilus similis
6	Radophilus citrophilus
7	Rotylenchulus reniformis
8	Meloidogyne spp.
9	Tylenchulus semipenetrans Cobb
ج) البكتيريا c. Bacterial	
1	Agrobacterium tumefaciens
2	Calvibacter michiganensis pv. michiganensis
3	Calvibacter michiganensis pv. sepedonicus
4	Calvibacter michiganensis pv. insidiosus
5	Citrus greening bacterium (Liberobacter spp.)
6	Pseudomonas syringae pv. lachrymans
7	Ralstonia solanacearum
8	Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. phaseoli
9	Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. citri
10	Xanthomonas campestris pv. mangiferaeindica
11	Xanthomonas campestris pv. alfalfa
12	Erwinia carotovora sub. sp. atroseptica
13	Erwinia carotovora sub. sp. Carotovora
14	Streptomyces scabies (Thaxter)
د) الفيروسات d. Viruses	
1	Alfalfa mosaic alfamovirus.
2	Barley stripe mosaic hordeivirus
3	Citrus impletratura disease
4	Citrus tristeza closterovirus
5	Cucumber green mottle mosaic tobamovirus
6	Cucumber mosaic cucumovirus
7	Lettuce mosaic potyvirus.
8	Lettuce infection yellows closterovirus
9	Maize streak geminivirus
10	Onion yellow dwarf potyvirus
11	Papaya droopy necrosisvirus
12	Papaya mosaic potexvirus.
13	Papaya ring spot potyvirus.
14	Potato leaf roll luteovirus
15	Potato X potexvirus.
16	Potato Y potyvirus.
17	Squash leaf curl bigeminivirus.
18	Squash mosaic comovirus.
19	Tomato mosaic tobamovirus.
20	Tomato yellow leaf curl bigeminivirus
21	Watermelon mosaic virus - 2 potyvirus.
22	Zucchini yellow mosaic potyvirus.
هـ) الفيروبلازما e. Vitoblazema	
1	Alfalfa phyllody
2	Lime witches broom
و) الحشرات f. Insects	
1	Aceria mangiferae (Sayed)
2	Aonidiella citrine (Craw)
3	Aonidiella aurantii (Maskell)
4	Bactrocera ciliatus
5	Bactrocera dorsalis

6	<i>Bactrocera olea</i> (Gmelin)
7	<i>Bactrocera zonata</i> (Weidmann)
8	<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>
9	<i>Carpomya</i> incomplete
10	<i>Carpomya vesuviana</i>
11	<i>Ceratitis capitata</i> (Weidmann)
12	<i>Conotrachelus nenuphar</i>
13	<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i> (Pergande)
14	<i>Liriomyza sativae</i> (Blanchard)
15	<i>Liriomyza trifolii</i>
16	<i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i> (Newstead)
17	<i>Ommatissus lybicus</i>
18	<i>Oryctes</i> spp.
19	<i>Perkinsiella saccharicida</i> (Kirkaldy)
20	<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>
21	<i>Rhynchophorus ferrugineus</i>
22	<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>
23	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>
24	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>
25	All other fruit flies not mentioned in A1
26	All other leaf miners not mentioned in A1
27	<i>Aphis craccivora</i> (Koch)
28	<i>Aphis gossypii</i> (Glov)
29	<i>Aphis spiraecola</i> (Patch)
30	<i>Apomecyna lameerei</i> (Pic)
31	<i>Aulacophora Africana</i> (Weise)
32	<i>Bacterocera vertebrates</i> (Bez)
33	<i>Campylomma impicta</i> (Wagner)
34	<i>Carpophilus dimidiatus</i> (Fabricius)
35	<i>Carpophilus hemaipterus</i> (Linnaeus)
36	<i>Cryphalus dilutus</i> (Eichhoff)
37	<i>Frankliniella shultzi</i> (Trybon)
38	<i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> (Kalt)
39	<i>Macrocoma</i> sp.
40	<i>Megalothrips</i> sp.
41	<i>Myllocerus undecimpustulatus</i> (Faust)
42	<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulz)
43	<i>Procontarinia matileana</i>
44	<i>Pseudaspidopectus hypheniacus</i> (Hall)
45	<i>Pseudococcus</i> spp.
46	<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch)
47	<i>Sphenoptera Arabica</i> (Gory)

2.5 Maximum Pest Limits (MPL's)

Please note; for all commodities exported to Oman requiring MAF phytosanitary certificates, the following levels have been set by MAF to facilitate exports while still meeting the importing country's minimum requirements for specified quarantine pests and soil.

Quarantine pests* specified by Oman	0.5%
Soil (for all plant products excluding seed for sowing)	25g/600unit
Soil (seed for sowing)	0.1% by weight

*Quarantine pests for Oman include organisms identified within:

- quarantine pests section of this ICPR
- additional declarations
- phytosanitary import permit

2.6 Inspection on Arrival

Importers shall disclose all plants, plant products, useful organisms and substances for inspection upon arrival at the point of entry.

The plants, plant products, substances and useful organisms imported shall be subject for inspection by an inspector at the entry point or at the final destination of the container or at any destination specified by the Oman authority, provided that the container can be tightly sealed and addressed properly as per the Oman regulations.

Inspection, as stated in paragraph above, will usually be carried out during the official working hours, with the exception of transit shipments or perishable material. In such cases, and as per the request of the importer, the inspector may check the shipment at any time after payment of additional fees as stated in the Oman regulations.

If it is found, through inspection, that the imported material poses a threat by introducing and spreading of agricultural quarantine pests and diseases, or did not meet the requirements of this regulation, the concerned authority may request the importer, through a written notification, to subject the imported material to one of the following procedures within one weeks time:

- a. The necessary treatment to remove the risk.
- b. Return of the imported material to the place of origin or to any other country.
- c. Destruction of the imported material as per the method stated in the notification.

If it is not possible to re-export the imported material to its origin or export to any other country, or if the importer did not agree to this procedure or the treatment, the concerned authority shall then reserve the right to destroy the imported materials.

The importer shall bear all the consequential costs and responsibilities as a

result of implementation of this regulation, including the costs for loading, unloading, transportation to the entry point, costs of re-exporting, or treatment or destruction.

2.7 Sampling Rate

Not specified by Oman

2.8 Ports of Entry

Not specified by Oman

2.9 Transit Requirements

The transit shipment must be accompanied by a phytosanitary certificate.

The transit shipment should be subject to all the regulations of Oman if it is found that it includes agriculture quarantine pests and diseases (refer Inspection on Arrival)

If it is found that a transit shipment constitutes a threat by introducing and spreading agriculture quarantine pests and diseases, the inspector may request the importer, at his own expense, to seal the shipment to prevent leakage of the pests and diseases while crossing the borders.

The consignment shall not stay more than 3 days at the entry point. The concerned authority may extend this period if necessary. In all circumstances the consignment shall leave the country within one weeks time from date of entry.

It is not permitted to open or change the packages of transit shipments or re-pack them while crossing the state of Oman.

3 Commodity Class Requirements

3.1 Fruit and Vegetables

3.1.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.1.2 Dried Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.1.3 Frozen Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary certificate required. No import permit required.

3.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

3.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Phytosanitary certificate required.

3.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.3 Nursery Stock

3.3.1 Budwood/Cuttings

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.3.2 Bulbs/tubers/corms/rhizomes etc.

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.3.3 Whole Plants

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.3.4 Tissue Culture

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.4 Seeds, Grains and Nuts

3.4.1 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Sowing

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.4.2 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Consumption

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.4.3 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Processing

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

3.5 Growing and Packaging Media

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

4 Commodity Specific Requirements

4.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Actinidia spp.

Kiwifruit

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit and phytosanitary certificate required.

4.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

4.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

None specified by the importing country

4.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

None specified by the importing country

4.3 Nursery Stock

4.3.1 Budwood / Cuttings

None specified by the importing country

4.3.2 Bulbs / tubers / corms / rhizomes etc.

None specified by the importing country

4.3.3 Whole Plants

None specified by the importing country

4.3.4 Tissue Culture

None specified by the importing country

4.4 Seeds, Grains and Nuts

4.4.1 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Sowing

None specified by the importing country

4.4.2 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Consumption

None specified by the importing country

4.4.3 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Processing

None specified by the importing country

4.5 Growing Media and Packing Material

None specified by the importing country

4.6 Microorganisms, Microbiologicals and Laboratory Specimens

None specified by the importing country

4.7 Miscellaneous

None specified by the importing country