

BIOSECURITY NEW ZEALAND
IMPORTING COUNTRIES PHYTOSANITARY
REQUIREMENTS
SAUDI ARABIA

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Amendment record

Amendment No.	Date:	Nature of amendment:	Approved by:
1.	31 May 2002	Issue of EPS	WJH
2.	14 February 2003	Renaming and reformatting of standard. Amendment to Section 2.5 re MPLs.	WJH
3.	20 June 2003	Amendment to MAF contact details. Amendment to Section references	WJH
4.	1 February 2005	Amendment of MAF contact details Section 1.1 and 1.2. Minor reformatting of document.	WJH
5.	27 March 2007	Amendment of MAF contact details Section 1.1	SW

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1. General Information

1.1 For enquires about this standard email the Exports Group (Plants):

plantexports@maf.govt.nz

To help Exports process your email please record in the subject line of your email descriptive keywords which are relevant to your enquiry i.e. ICPR enquiry-Country-specific details.

For urgent enquiries phone or fax the Exports Group Plants
Telephone: 64 4 894 0515
Fax: 64 4 894 0731

1.2 Scope

This standard specifies Saudi Arabia's phytosanitary requirements for the stated commodities and commodity classes only. If a commodity class is not listed under Section 3 "Commodity Class Requirements" or Section 4 "Commodity Specific Requirements" exporters should contact;

- Saudi Arabia directly to ascertain requirements refer Section 2.2.4

Or

- Biosecurity New Zealand (Exports). Please note, the determination of phytosanitary requirements is undertaken on a cost recovery basis

Users of this document are strongly advised to review all sections of the ICPR for the determination of a commodity's phytosanitary requirements.

1.3 Phytosanitary Legislation

The following legislation regulates the importation of plants and plant materials into Saudi Arabia:

- Plant Quarantine Regulation (Decree No. 207, dated 26/1/1396 H, under revision)

2 General Requirements

2.1 Prohibitions

Plants or parts of plants of the following genera and species, and classes are prohibited entry to Saudi Arabia

Scientific Name	Common Name	Plant Part Prohibited
Arecaceae	Palm Family	All parts including decorative materials, from areas where <i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. albedinis</i> (date palm bayoud disease) and Palm lethal yellowing phytoplasma is known to occur. Refer Section 3.3
<i>Cannabis indica</i>	Marijuana	All
<i>Catha edulis</i>	Khat	All
<i>Datura</i> spp.	Angel's Trumpet	All
<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	Spurge	All
<i>Papaver</i> spp.	Poppy	All
Plants or plant products intended for celebrating holidays other than those that are Islamic e.g. Christmas tree		All
<i>Ricinus</i> spp.		All
Sand		All
Soil (earth)		All

2.2 Phytosanitary Import Permits

2.2.1 Phytosanitary import permits state the phytosanitary requirements for importation

2.2.2 Phytosanitary import permits are required for the importation of the following commodity classes from New Zealand:

- nursery stock
- seeds (grain) and nuts for sowing
- seeds (grain) and nuts for consumption

2.2.3 Phytosanitary import permits are not required for the importation of the following commodity classes from New Zealand:

- fresh, dried or frozen fruit and vegetables
- fresh or dried cut flowers and foliage
- seeds (grain) and nuts for processing
- growing media and packaging material

2.2.4 Phytosanitary Import Permits may be requested from:

Rashed AL-KHEDHER
Director General- Animal and Plant Quarantine Department
Ministry of Agriculture and Water
King Abdulaziz Road
Riyadh 11195
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Telephone: 9661 401 6666 (ext. 2175)

Facsimile: 9661 401 1323

2.3 Phytosanitary Certificates

Phytosanitary certificates are required for the importation of all commodity classes from New Zealand. Refer Section 4 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

2.4 Quarantine Pests

The following organisms are prohibited from entering Saudi Arabia

Scientific Name	Common Name
Insects / Mites / Nematodes	
<i>Cryptorhynchus mangiferae</i> (syn. <i>Sternochetus magiferae</i>)	Mango Weevil
<i>Daktulosphaira vitifoliae</i> (syn. <i>Phylloxera vitifoliae</i>)	Grape Phylloxera
<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> (syn. <i>Heterodera rostochiensis</i>)	Golden Nematode
<i>Iridomyrmex humilis</i>	Argentine Ant
<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i>	Colorado Potato Beetle
<i>Mayetiola destructor</i> (syn. <i>Phytophaga destructor</i>)	Wheat Hessian Fly
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>	Pink Bollworm
<i>Popillia japonica</i>	Japanese Beetle
<i>Quadraspidiotus perniciosus</i> (syn. <i>Aspidiotus perniciosus</i>)	San Jose Scale
Fungi	
<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. qlbedinis</i>	Date Palm Bayoud Disease
<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i>	Potato Wart
Bacteria	
Palm lethal yellowing phytoplasma	Coconut Lethal Yellowing Pathogen

2.5 Maximum Pest Limit (MPLs)

For all commodities exported to Saudi Arabia requiring phytosanitary certificates, the MPL's are:

Quarantine pests* specified by Saudi Arabia	0.5%
Soil	25g/600unit

*Quarantine pests for Saudi Arabia include organisms identified within:

- Section 2.4 of this standard
- Additional declarations
- Phytosanitary import permit

2.6 Ports of Entry

Commodity classes are not restricted to entry via specific ports unless indicated upon a Phytosanitary Import Permit.

Plants and plant products are subject to inspection at the first port of entry.

2.7 Inspection on Arrival

Consignments from New Zealand maybe subject to inspection for phytosanitary purposes by Saudi officials upon arrival. A percentage of consignments only are sampled and inspected. Sample size is dependent on commodity, pest association and country of origin.

2.8 Trans-shipping

Consignments transiting Saudi Arabia en-route to the final destination may not remain in Saudi Arabia more than one week without permission from the Ministry of Agriculture and Water.

3 Commodity Class Requirements

3.1 Fruit and Vegetables

3.1.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit not required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.1.1 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.1.2 Dried Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit not required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.1.2 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.1.3 Frozen Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit not required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.1.3 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

3.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit not required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.2.1 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit not required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.2.2 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.3 Nursery Stock

Areaceae (Palm family)

Conditions: (includes plants, all parts thereof including decorative materials)

Phytosanitary Import Permit Required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Must be free of soil (earth) and sand.

Additional declarations

"Plants are free from *Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. albedinis* (date palm bayoud disease) and from an area where Palm lethal yellowing phytoplasma is not known to occur"

3.3.1 Budwood and cuttings

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit and Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.3.1 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.3.2 Bulbs/tubers/corms/rhizomes etc.

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit and Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.3.2 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.3.3 Whole Plants

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit and Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.3.3 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.3.4 Tissue Culture

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit and Phytosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.3.4 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.4 Seed and grains

3.4.1 Seed and Grain for Sowing

Conditions:

Phyosanitary Import Permit and Phyosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.4.1 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.4.2 Seed and Grain for Consumption

Conditions:

Phyosanitary import permit and Phyosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.4.2 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.4.3 Seed and Grain for Processing

Conditions:

Phyosanitary import permit not required. Phyosanitary certificate required. Refer Section 4.4.3 for commodity specific requirements where applicable.

3.5 Growing Media

Conditions:

Phyosanitary import permit not required. Phyosanitary certificate required. Treatment required. Soil (earth) and sand is prohibited. Plant propagative material may be packed in sterile mediums such as peat and peat mixtures, or biologically inert materials such as perlite or vermiculite.

Treatment:

Growing media must be sterilised with treatment details endorsed upon the phyosanitary certificate.

Suggested treatments (as indicated by Saudi Arabia) for sterilising artificial growing media include

- Sterilisation by use of aerated steam at 140°F for 30 minutes. The procedure should be conducted using pre-moistened media and ensuring that the densest portion receives the required minimum temperature for the full 30 minutes

Or

- Fumigation with methyl bromide at a rate of 1 Pound per cubic yard of medium for 24 to 48 hours at a temperature of over 60F

3.6 Packaging Material

Conditions:

Phyosanitary certificate required. Packing materials associated with plants and plant products must be clean and are subject to plant quarantine regulations. Soil (earth) and sand is prohibited as a packing material.

3.7 Organisms and Plant Material for Research

Conditions:

Phytosanitary Import Permit required. Items such as plant pests, beneficial organisms and plant material infested with plant pests may only be imported for research purposes. Refer Section 2.2.4 re application for Phytosanitary Import Permits

4 Commodity Specific Requirements

4.1 Fruit and Vegetables

4.1.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.1.1

4.1.2 Dried Fruit and Vegetables

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.1.2

4.1.3 Frozen Fruit and Vegetables

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.1.3

4.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

4.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.2.1

4.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.2.2

4.3 Nursery Stock

4.3.1 Budwood and Cuttings

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.3.1

4.3.2 Bulbs / tubers /corms / rhizomes etc

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.3.2

4.3.3 Whole Plants

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.3.3

4.3.4 Tissue Culture

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.3.4

4.4 Seed and Grains

4.4.1 Seeds (grains) and Nuts for Sowing

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.4.1

Citrullus spp.

Watermelon

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate required.

Additional declaration

"Treated with a broad-spectrum fungicide"

Cucumis spp.

Cucumber, muskmelon

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate required.

Additional declaration

"Treated with a broad-spectrum fungicide"

Cucurbita spp.

Pumpkin, squash

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate required.

Additional declaration

"Treated with a broad-spectrum fungicide"

Papaver spp.

Conditions:

Prohibited

Triticum spp. Wheat

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate required. Seed must be certified as being a direct first generation product of registered seed. Import permits will only be granted to seed producers, not to brokers.

4.4.2 Seeds (grains) and Nuts for Consumption

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.4.2

4.4.3 Seeds (grains) and Nuts for Processing

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.4.3

4.5 Growing Media

Refer Sections 2.1 and 3.4.4