



# Import Health Standard

## Fresh Cassava (*Manihot esculenta*) for Human Consumption

CASSAVA-IHS.FP

## **TITLE**

Import Health Standard: Fresh Cassava (*Manihot esculenta*) for Human Consumption

## **COMMENCEMENT**

This Import Health Standard comes into force on date of signing.

## **ISSUING AUTHORITY**

This Import Health Standard is issued under section 24A of the Biosecurity Act 1993.

Dated at Wellington,

Stephen Butcher  
Principal Adviser, Plants & Pathways  
Ministry for Primary Industries  
(acting under delegated authority of the Director-General)

Contact for further information  
Ministry for Primary Industries (MPI)  
Biosecurity New Zealand  
Plants & Pathways  
PO Box 2526  
Wellington 6140

Email: [plantimports@mpi.govt.nz](mailto:plantimports@mpi.govt.nz)

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<b>Contents</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Part 1: General Requirements</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 Application	5
1.2 Incorporation by reference	5
1.3 Definitions	5
1.4 General requirements for fresh cassava	5
<b>Part 2: Specific Requirements</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 <i>Basic Measures</i>	7
<b>Part 3: Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements</b>	<b>8</b>
3.1 Phytosanitary inspection	8
3.2 Phytosanitary certification	8
<b>Schedule 1: Definitions</b>	<b>9</b>

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## Introduction

This introduction is not part of the **Import Health Standard (IHS)**, but is intended to indicate its general effect.

## Purpose

An **IHS** specifies the requirements for **importing risk goods** into New Zealand. This **IHS** specifies the requirements that must be met when **importing fresh cassava** into New Zealand.

## Background

An **IHS** issued under the New Zealand **Biosecurity Act 1993 (the Act)** specifies the requirements to be met to effectively manage biosecurity risks associated with **importing risk goods**, including the risks from **incidentally imported new organisms**. **IHSs** include measures that must be applied in the exporting country before the **risk goods** are exported. **IHSs** also include requirements that must be met by **importers** during **importation**, including while the **risk goods** are **in transit** to New Zealand and held in a **transitional facility**, before **biosecurity clearance** can be given.

Post-clearance conditions may also be specified in an **IHS**.

## Who should read this?

This **IHS** should be read by anyone involved in the process of **importing fresh cassava** into New Zealand (or who has an interest in **importing fresh cassava**).

## Why is this important?

It is the responsibility of the **importer** to ensure that **risk goods** (i.e. **fresh cassava**) comply with the requirements of the relevant **IHS**. **Risk goods** that do not comply with the requirements of an **IHS** may not be cleared for **entry** into New Zealand and may be directed for **treatment**, re-shipment, destruction or further action deemed appropriate by a **Chief Technical Officer (CTO)**. This **pathway** may be suspended if certain types of **viable regulated pests** or weed seeds are **intercepted** on the **consignment**.

**Importers** are liable for all associated expenses.

## Equivalence

A **CTO** may consider an application for an **equivalent phytosanitary measure** to be approved, different from that provided for in this **IHS**, to maintain at least the same level of protection assured by the current measure(s).

**Equivalence** will be considered with reference to the **International Standard for Phytosanitary Measures ISPM 24. Guidelines for the determination and recognition of equivalence of phytosanitary measures**.

## Document History

This **IHS** replaces the following schedules in the revoked **Import Health Standard 152.02: Importation and Clearance of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables into New Zealand**:

- Cassava, *Manihot esculentus*, Cook Islands
- Cassava, *Manihot esculentus*, Fiji
- Cassava, *Manihot esculentus*, Niue
- Cassava, *Manihot esculentus*, Papua New Guinea

- Cassava, *Manihot esculenta*, Samoa
- Cassava, *Manihot esculenta*, Solomon Islands
- Cassava, *Manihot esculenta*, Tonga
- Cassava, *Manihot esculenta*, Vanuatu

Version Date	Section Changed	Change(s) Description
XX July 2019	All	New document

## Other information

Guidance boxes are included within this **IHS** for explanatory purposes. The guidance included in these boxes is for information only and has no legal effect.

Guidance Document: *Import of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables for Human Consumption* provides information to assist with meeting the requirements of an **IHS** for **fresh fruits and vegetables** and should be read in conjunction with this **IHS**. **Biosecurity clearance of fresh fruits and vegetables** will be covered by a separate draft document titled *Clearance Process for Fresh Fruit and Vegetables for Human Consumption*.

Within this **IHS**, terms printed in bold have the same meaning as that set out and defined in **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*, **the Act** or in this **IHS**.

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## Part 1: General Requirements

### 1.1 Application

- (1) This **Import Health Standard (IHS)** applies to **fresh cassava tuber** (*Manihot esculenta*) **imported** for human consumption ('**fresh cassava**').

#### Guidance

- Hybrids between species can be **imported** but only when each species is an approved **commodity**, i.e. an **IHS** exists for each species. The hybrid should meet the requirements specified in the **IHS** for each species in the hybrid. For example, pluots (*Prunus domestica* x *P. armeniaca*) should meet the requirements specified in the **IHS** for plum (*P. domestica*) and apricot (*P. armeniaca*).
- Some **fresh commodities** (commercially manufactured and processed **fruits and vegetables** of specific commercial brands that have undergone pre export assessment by the Ministry for Primary Industries (MPI)) can be found on the MPI website in "[Processed](#)" [Fresh Commodities](#). These **commodities** are not considered to be **risk goods** and do not need to comply with the requirements of this **IHS**. To apply to have a processed **fresh commodity** assessed to be listed, contact [Plantimports@mpi.govt.nz](mailto:Plantimports@mpi.govt.nz).
- Frozen, cooked, pickled, pureed or dried **commodities** for human consumption are covered by **Import Health Standard: [Stored Plant Products for Human Consumption](#)**.
- Import** requirements for trade samples for evaluation are covered by **Import Health Standard: [Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Trade Samples for Evaluation](#)**.
- Import** requirements for **importing private consignments** for **fresh fruits and vegetables** are covered by **Import Health Standard: [Private Consignments of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables for Human Consumption](#)**.

### 1.2 Incorporation by reference

- (1) The following documents are incorporated by reference under section 142M of **the Act**:
- ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
  - ISPM 7. Phytosanitary certification system.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
  - ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
  - ISPM 23. Guidelines for inspection.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
  - ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments.** Rome, IPPC, FAO.
  - MPI Biosecurity Organisms Register for Imported Commodities (BORIC).** Wellington, MPI.
  - MPI Schedule of Regulated (Quarantine) Weed Seeds.** Wellington, MPI.
- (2) Under section 142O(3) of **the Act** it is declared that section 142O(1) does not apply, that is, a notice under section 142O(2) of **the Act** is not required to be published before material that amends or replaces any material incorporated by reference has legal effect as part of those documents.

### 1.3 Definitions

- (1) Definitions are listed in Schedule 1.

### 1.4 General requirements for fresh cassava

- (1) **Importers** may only **import fresh cassava** from a country where the **NPPO** has provided evidence to the satisfaction of a **CTO** that the exporting country has a **phytosanitary certification** system that

complies with **ISPM 7. Phytosanitary certification system**. The **phytosanitary certification** system (including programmes and standards) must demonstrate the process used to provide export assurance.

- (2) **Consignments of fresh cassava imported** into New Zealand must:
- meet the specific requirements in Part 2 *Specific Requirements*;
  - be **free from contamination** and other extraneous material;
  - be **packaged** in clean and either new or refurbished material;
  - be secured in a manner to prevent **contamination**; and
  - be accompanied by documentation that meets the requirements of Part 3 *Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements*.
- (3) A **consignment of fresh cassava** may receive a **biosecurity clearance** if the **fresh cassava** meets the requirements of this **IHS**.

#### Guidance

- Countries that meet the requirements in 1.4 (1) and are approved to trade **fresh cassava** are listed in an [online pest database](#).
- A list of **pests** associated with **fresh cassava** can be found in the [online pest database](#).
- The full list of **regulated** and non-**regulated pests** for New Zealand can be found in [BORIC](#) and the [Schedule of regulated \(quarantine\) weed seeds](#). These databases can be found on the MPI website.

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## Part 2: Specific Requirements

### 2.1 *Basic Measures*

- (1) **Fresh cassava** must be sourced from a **production site** that uses standard **commercial production** methods.

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## Part 3: Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements

### 3.1 Phytosanitary inspection

- (1) A sample unit for the purpose of this IHS is an individual **fresh cassava tuber**.
- (2) The **NPPO** of the exporting country must:
  - a) sample each homogeneous grower **lot** of **fresh cassava**. The minimum sample size for **inspection** must be based on a 95% confidence level that not more than 0.5% of the units in the **lot** are **infested** as set out in **ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments** Appendix 2;
  - b) visually **inspect** each sample unit according to **official phytosanitary procedures** in accordance with **ISPM 23. Guidelines for inspection** and **ISPM 31. Methodologies for sampling of consignments** for all **regulated pests** required by New Zealand;
  - c) verify that the **consignment** is free from defects such as rot and damage;
  - d) verify that *Basic Measures* have been applied as outlined in Part 2 *Specific Requirements*;
  - e) reconcile that the number of packages presented for **inspection** is consistent with documentation;
  - f) verify that traceability labelling is complete; and
  - g) verify that **phytosanitary security** is maintained for the **consignment**.
- (3) The **NPPO** must contact MPI to establish the regulatory status of any **pests** not listed in **BORIC** and found during an **inspection**.

### 3.2 Phytosanitary certification

- (1) Each **consignment** must meet the requirements set out in Part 3 *Inspection, Verification and Documentation Requirements* and be accompanied by a **phytosanitary certificate** issued by the **NPPO** in accordance with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates**.
- (2) The **phytosanitary certificate** must include the following where applicable:
  - a) Sufficient detail to enable identification of the **consignment** and its component parts. Information must include country/place of origin.
  - b) The scientific name of **fresh cassava** (*Manihot esculenta*).
  - c) The following certifying statement, or a variation that is compliant with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates** and has been approved by a **CTO**:
    - i) “This is to certify that the plants, plant products or other regulated articles described herein have been inspected and/or tested according to appropriate official procedures and are considered to be free from the quarantine pests specified by the importing contracting party and to conform with the current phytosanitary requirements of the importing contracting party, including those for regulated non-quarantine pests.”
- (3) If a **consignment** of **fresh cassava** is opened, split up or has its **packaging** changed prior to when it arrives in New Zealand, a **phytosanitary certificate** for **re-export** is required from the transiting country, in accordance with **ISPM 12. Phytosanitary certificates**, and must accompany each **consignment**.

#### Guidance

- If **viable regulated pests** are detected, a **phytosanitary certificate** should not be issued unless appropriate **phytosanitary measures** have been applied.

## Schedule 1: Definitions

Definitions have the same meaning as defined in **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms** or **the Act** unless set out below. Derived forms of terms set out in the aforementioned sources, e.g. *inspect* from *inspection*, are considered to have the same meaning as the defined term.

### **Arrive in New Zealand**

Definition as per **the Act**.

### **Biosecurity clearance** (including **clearance/cleared**)

Definition as per **the Act**.

### **Biosecurity Organism Register for Imported Commodities (BORIC)**

MPI database which identifies the **quarantine** status for an **organism** as either **regulated** or non-**regulated** for New Zealand. **BORIC** is available at:

<https://www.mpi.govt.nz/news-and-resources/resources/registers-and-lists/biosecurity-organisms-register-for-imported-commodities/>

### **Chief Technical Officer (CTO)**

Definition as per **the Act**.

### **Commercial production**

Process (system) where activities, such as in-field monitoring, in-field **pest control activities**, harvesting, cleaning, sorting, and grading have been undertaken to produce a **commodity** that is free from defects such as broken skin, rot and damage. Depending on the systems in place, these activities can be undertaken at any stage from the point of planting to the point of export.

### **Commodity**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Consignment**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Contamination**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Entry** (of a **consignment**)

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Equivalence**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **FAO**

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

### **Free from** (of a **consignment**, field or **place of production**)

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Fresh**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

### **Fruits and vegetables**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **Import**

Definition as per **the Act**.

## **Import health standard (IHS)**

Definition as per **the Act**.

## **Importation**

Definition as per **the Act**.

## **Importer**

Definition as per **the Act**.

## **In transit**

Refers to **risk goods (consignments)** in the process of being shipped to New Zealand, for example **risk goods** in sea containers on board a vessel. These **risk goods** or **consignments** may have **treatments** applied (for example cold **treatment**) while the **risk goods** are en route to New Zealand.

## **Incidentally imported new organism**

Definition as per **the Act**.

## **Inspection**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **Interception (of a pest)**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **International Standard for Phytosanitary Measures (ISPM)**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**. The list of **ISPMs** are available from:  
<https://www.ippc.int/en/core-activities/standards-setting/ispm/>.

## **IPPC**

International Plant Protection Convention.

## **Lot**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **National Plant Protection Organisation (NPPO)**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **Official**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

## **Online pest database**

MPI database that lists which countries are approved to export a specific **commodity** to New Zealand, the **pests** associated with specific country:**commodity** combinations and the **phytosanitary measures** that have been agreed between MPI and the **NPPO** of the exporting country to manage those **pests**. The **online pest database** is available at: <https://www.mpi.govt.nz/importing/food/fresh-fruit-and-vegetables/requirements/epest>

## **Organism**

Definition as per **the Act**

## **Packaging**

Definition as per **ISPM 5. Glossary of phytosanitary terms**

**Pathway**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Pest**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*.

**Pest control activities**

Activities such as cultural, chemical, biological, physical, genetic, behavioural for the purpose of **pest** control including **phytosanitary measures** such as **pest free area**, in-field pest controls, phytosanitary **treatment**.

**Phytosanitary certificate**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Phytosanitary certification**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Phytosanitary measure**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Phytosanitary procedure**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Phytosanitary security**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Place of production**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Plants**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Production site**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Quarantine**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Quarantine pest**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Re-export (consignment)**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Regulated pest**

A **pest** that is identified as a **regulated pest** in [BORIC](#) or the [Schedule of regulated \(quarantine\) weed seeds](#).

**Risk goods**

Definition as per **the Act**.

**Seeds**

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Transitional facility**

Definition as per **the Act**.

**Treatment** (including **treated**)

Definition as per **ISPM 5**. *Glossary of phytosanitary terms*

**Tuber**

An underground, swollen part of a plant stem or root that functions in food storage.

**Viable (regulated pest)**

Any **regulated pest** that is capable of reproduction and development, including insects, **plants**, **seeds** and other **organisms**.

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